

Select Stone Inc. P.O. Box 6403

Bozeman, MT 59771-6403

Attn: Chris Luckay

Test Report No:

31190-1

Date:

December 11, 2003

SUBJECT:

ASTM C 97 Water Absorption, Density, and Specific Gravity of Dimension Stone.

REFERENCE:

Letter.

SAMPLE ID:

Stone samples identified by the client as "Frontier Sandstone" was received on

11/14/03. The samples were received in good condition.

PROCEDURE:

The samples were tested for Water Absorption, Density, and Specific Gravity in

accordance with ASTM C 97-96. No revisions to this report will be allowed after

90 days of the report date.

RESULTS:

See test data and results on the following page.

TEST DATE:

12/4/03.

CERTIFICATION:

The tests reported here were conducted under the continuous direct supervision of

SGS U.S. Testing Company Inc., Tulsa, OK.

SIGNED FOR AND ON BEHALF OF SGS U.S. TESTING COMPANY INC.

Dale E. Holloway

Branch Manager Laboratory Operations

bk Manage

Manager Laboratory Operations

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Client: Select Stone, MT Report No.: 31190-1



Test Procedure and Results

Samples:

"Frontier Sandstone"

ASTM C 97 - Absorption and Specific Gravity

Specimen	<u>Wet</u> Weight (g)	<u>Dry</u> Weight (g)	Volume (cm³)	Density (lb/ft³)	Specific Gravity	Absorption (%)
1 2 3 Average	367.58 381.23 378.56	363.70 377.47 374.53	141.31 146.74 145.41	160.60 160.52 160.72 160.61	2.574 2.572 2.576 2.574	1.07 1.00 1.08 1.05

Minimum Requireme	nts:		Absorption, max.	Density,min.
ASTM C 503-97	Marble	(Class I, Calcite) (Class II, Dolomite) (Class III, Serpentine) (Class IV, Travertine)	0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20	162 175 168 144
ASTM C 615-96	Granite		0.40	160 lb/ft ³
ASTM C 568-96	Limestone	(Low Density) (Medium Density) (High Density)	12.00 7.50 3.00	110 135 160
ASTM C 616-97	Quartz Based	(Sandstone) (Quartzitic Sandstone) (Quartzite)	8.00 3.00 1.00	125 150 160

End of Report



Select Stone Inc.

P.O. Box 6403

Bozeman, MT 59771-6403

Attn: Chris Luckay

Test Report No:

31190-2

Date:

December 11, 2003

SUBJECT:

ASTM C 99 Modulus of Rupture of Dimension Stone.

REFERENCE:

Letter.

SAMPLE ID:

Stone samples identified by the client as "Frontier Stone" was received on

11/14/03. The samples were received in good condition.

PROCEDURE:

The material was tested for Modulus of Rupture in accordance with ASTM C 99-

96. No revisions to this report will be allowed after 90 days of the report date.

RESULTS:

See test data and results on the following page.

TEST DATE:

12/2/03.

CERTIFICATION:

The tests reported here were conducted under the continuous direct supervision of

SGS U.S. Testing Company Inc., Tulsa, OK.

SIGNED FOR AND ON BEHALF OF SGS U.S. TESTING COMPANY INC.

bk

Manager Laboratory Operations

Dale E. Holloway

Branch Manager Laboratory Operations

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Client: Select Stone, MT Report No.: 31190-2



Test Procedure and Results

Samples:

"Frontier Sandstone"

ASTM C 99 - Modulus of Rupture

<u>Specimen</u>	Width, in.	Thickness, in.	Ultimate <u>Load, lbs.</u>	Modulus of Rupture, psi
1	4.065	2.309	4245	2058
2	4.057	2.347	4976	2338
3	4.040	2.349	4580	2158
4	4.031	2.320	5620	2721
5	4.061	2.334	4854	2305
Average (English)	4.050	2.332	-	2316 Psi
Average (metric)	_	_	-	15.97 MPa

Minimum Requirements:

Modulus of Rupture (MIN)

ASTM C568-96	Limestone (low-density) Limestone (med-density) Limestone (high-density)	400 500 1000	Psi
ASTM C616-97	Sandstone Quartzitic Sandstone Quartzite	350 1000 2000	
ASTM C 503-97	Marble (Class I, II, III, IV)	1000	
ASTM C 615-96	Granite	1500	

End of Report



Select Stone Inc.

P.O. Box 46403

Bozeman, MT 59771-6403

Attn: Chris Luckay

Test Report No:

31190-3

Date:

December 11, 2003

SUBJECT:

ASTM C 170, Compressive Strength of Dimension Stone.

REFERENCE:

Letter.

SAMPLE ID:

Stone samples identified by the client as "Frontier Sandstone" was received on

11/14/03. The samples were received in good condition.

PROCEDURE:

The material was tested for Compressive Strength in accordance with ASTM C 170-90. All samples were tested perpendicular to the rift of the stone and conditioned in the dry state. No revisions to this report will be allowed 90 days

after the report date.

RESULTS:

See test data and results on the following page.

TEST DATE:

bk

12/2/03.

CERTIFICATION:

The tests reported here were conducted under the continuous direct supervision of

SGS U.S. Testing Company Inc., Tulsa, OK.

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Dale E. Holloway

Branch Manager Laboratory Operations

Manager Laboratory Operations
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Client: Select Stone, MT Report No.: 31190-3



Test Procedure and Results

Samples:

"Frontier Sandstone"

TEST RESULTS:

ASTM C 170 - Compressive Strength

			<u>Ultimate</u>	Compressive
Specimen	Width (in)	Length (in)	Load (lbs)	Strength (Psi)
1	2.007	2.094	60026	14286
2	2.089	2.032	63124	14878
3	2.090	2.076	66779	15395
4	2.102	2.033	69113	16177
5	2.024	2.070	65417	15618
Average	-	-	-	15271 Psi
Average	-	-	-	105.38 MPa

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS:		Compressive Strength (MIN)	
ASTM C615-96 Granite		19000	Psi
ASTM C503-97 Marble	(Class I, Calcite) (Class II, Dolomite) (Class III, Serpentine) (Class IV, Travertine)	7500 7500 7500 7500	
ASTM C568-96 Limestone	(Low Density) (Medium Density) (High Density)	1800 4000 8000	
ASTM C616-97 Quartz Based	(Sandstone) (Quartzitic Sandstone) (Quartzite)	4000 10000 20000	

End of Report



Select Stone Inc.

P.O. Box 6403

Bozeman, MT 59771-6403

Attn: Chris Luckay

Test Report No:

31190-4

Date:

December 11, 2003

SUBJECT:

ASTM C 880, Flexural Strength.

REFERENCE:

Letter.

SAMPLE ID:

Stone samples identified by the client as "Frontier Sandstone" was received on

11/14/03. The samples were received in good condition.

PROCEDURE:

The material was tested for Flexural Strength in accordance with ASTM C 880-96. No

revisions to this report will be allowed 90 days after the report date.

RESULTS:

See test data and results on the following page.

TEST DATE:

12/2/03.

CERTIFICATION:

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Dale E. Holloway

Branch Manager Laboratory Operations

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Client: Select Stone, MT Report No.: 31190-4



Test Procedure and Results

Samples:

"Frontier Sandstone"

TEST RESULTS:

ASTM C 880 - Flexural Strength

Tested Dry

<u>Specimen</u>	Width (in)	Thickness, (in.)	Ultimate <u>Load (lbs)</u>	<u>Flexural</u> Strength (Psi)
1	4.032	1.325	2382	3281
2	4.041	1.339	1908	2568
3	4.054	1.325	1529	2096
4	4.038	1.324	2051	2827
5	_	-	0	-
Average	-		-	2693 Psi

Minimum Requirements:

Flexural Strength (min)

ASTM C 503-97	Marble (Class I, II, III, IV, IV-Travertine)	1000 psi
ASTM C 568-96	Limestone (Low, Med., High)	n/a
ASTM C 615-96	Granite (all-types)	1200 psi
ASTM C 616-97	Quartz Based (Sandstone, Quartizitic Sandstone, Quartzite)	n/a
ASTM C 629-97	Slate (Interior, Exterior)	n/a

End of Report